



# EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL OF ESWATINI

## Eswatini Primary Certificate Examination

CANDIDATE  
NAME

CENTRE  
NUMBER

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CANDIDATE  
NUMBER

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**SOCIAL STUDIES**

**515/02**

Paper 2

**October/November 2020**

**2 hours**

Candidates must answer on the Question Paper.  
No Additional Material Required.

### READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

Write your **Name**, **Centre number**, and **candidate number** in the spaces provided.

Answer **all** questions in **SECTION A**.

Write your answers neatly in the spaces provided.

For Examiner's Use	
<b>SECTION A</b>	
<b>SECTION B</b>	
Question 1	
Question 2	
Question 3	
Question 4	
Question 5	
Question 6	
<b>TOTAL MARKS</b>	

This document consists of **9** printed pages and **3** blank pages.

**SECTION A**

Answer **all** questions in this section

1. (a) What is the name of the group of people found in East Africa in Southern Kenya and Tanzania?  
.....[1]
- (b) Who was the Portuguese sailor that sailed around Africa in 1848?  
..... [1]
2. (a) What do we call the people who use goods and services provided by producers?  
..... [1]
- (b) Name the factor of production that is necessary to get machinery and equipment in a business.  
..... [1]
3. (a) What do we call the lines on a map that are used to locate places East or West of the Greenwich Meridian?  
..... [1]
- (b) Name the largest continent in the world?  
..... [1]
4. (a) What **two** human activities are likely to cause soil erosion?  
(i) ..... [1]  
(ii) ..... [1]
5. (a) Name the colourless gas found in the atmosphere that protects the earth from the dangerous rays of the sun?  
..... [1]

(b) Which global environmental law is against trade in endangered species?  
..... [1]

6. Name any **two** institutions whose work is to provide social welfare services.

(a) ..... [1]

(b) ..... [1]

7. In what **two** ways is labour important in a business?

(a) ..... [1]

(b) ..... [1]

8. In places where there are human grown forests what problems are likely to be experienced?

(a) ..... [1]

(b) ..... [1]

9. What **two** things can be done to prevent overgrazing in Eswatini?

(a) ..... [1]

(b) ..... [1]

10. Name any **two** types of migration that people in the world engage in.

(a) ..... [1]

(b) ..... [1]

**[Total Marks:20]**

**SECTION B**

Answer any **FIVE** questions from this section. This section is worth **30 marks**.

- 1. (a) Name the ocean that is bounded by Asia to the North, Africa to the West and Australia to the East?

..... [1]

- (b) Mention any **two** features that are likely to be shown on a physical map.

(i) ..... [1]

(ii) ..... [1]

- (c) Deserts normally have less vegetation that grows in them. Do you agree with this statement? Support your answer with **two** examples.

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

..... [3]

**[Total Marks:6]**

2. (a) What do we call the process when one country takes over and rule another?

.....  
..... [1]

(b) Mention any **two** reasons why European countries colonized some countries in Africa.

(i) ..... [1]

(ii) ..... [1]

(c) Colonialism had negative results on Africans. Do you agree with this statement? Support your answer with **two** examples.

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
..... [3]

**[Total Marks:6]**

3. (a) What is the name given to a group of people ruling a country?

.....  
..... [1]

(b) Mention any **two** examples of arms that make up most governments.

..... [1]  
..... [1]

(c) Rules are important in every community. Do you agree with this statement? Support your answer with **two** examples.

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
..... [3]

**[Total Marks:6]**

4. (a) In which year were the Waste Regulations put into place in Eswatini?

.....  
..... [1]

(b) Mention any **two** types of pollution.

(i) ..... [1]

(ii) ..... [1]

(c) The effects of overgrazing can be minimized by farmers. Do you agree with this statement? Support your answer with **two** examples.

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
..... [3]

**[Total Marks:6]**

5. (a) What name is given to the things that are needed in order to produce goods and services?

.....  
..... [1]

(b) Mention **two** types of business owners who start and manage businesses.

(i) ..... [1]

(ii) ..... [1]

(c) Budgeting is an important activity in a business. Do you agree with this statement? Support your answer with **two** examples.

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
..... [3]

**[Total Marks:6]**

6. (a) What is the name of the town where a lot of industries are found in Eswatini?

.....

..... [1]

(b) What are any **two** benefits of conserving wildlife to the people of Eswatini.

(i) ..... [1]

(ii) ..... [1]

(c) Eswatini does not benefit by being a member of the United Nations. Do you agree with this statement? Support your answer with **two** examples.

.....

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.....

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.....

..... [3]

**[Total Marks:6]**

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